# Control systems and Computer Networks Embedded and Networked Systems

Dr Alun Moon

Lecture 1.1

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- Networked communicates with other devices and computers to co-ordinate actions and distribute the workload.

#### Reliability

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Mission Critical

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- Challenging, demanding, fun, & very satisfying to work on

#### Jacqard Loom Early industrial automation



- Punched Cards controlling loom
- 1804
- manufacturing textiles with such complex patterns as brocade, damask and matelassé

Embedded systems outnumber PC "Computers"

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#### examples

- ▶ More than 86 billion ARM<sup>®</sup>-based chips shipped to date.
- Microchip PIC and AVR (ATmega in Arduino)

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  - Apollo 11, 1201 and 1202 alarms
- May be the first "networked" embedded system

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### Modern Network of systems



Deal with physical signals

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- Deal with physical signals
- Physical Quantities

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- Deal with physical signals
- Physical Quantities
- Sense environment

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- Deal with physical signals
- Physical Quantities
- Sense environment
  - Voltages

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- Deal with physical signals
- Physical Quantities
- Sense environment
  - Voltages
  - Temperatures

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- Deal with physical signals
- Physical Quantities
- Sense environment
  - Voltages
  - Temperatures
  - Button Presses

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- Deal with physical signals
- Physical Quantities
- Sense environment
  - Voltages
  - Temperatures
  - Button Presses
- Effect environment

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  - Temperatures
  - Button Presses
- Effect environment
  - Lights & Heating

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- Effect environment
  - Lights & Heating
  - Motors motion

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  - Lights & Heating
  - Motors motion
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  - Button Presses
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  - Lights & Heating
  - Motors motion
  - Change physical quantities
- Virtual Reality

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- Virtual Reality

### We Deal with Reality



Dr Alun Moon

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### We Deal with Reality



You take the red pill – you stay in Wonderland, and I show you how deep the rabbit hole goes.

Morpheus, The Matrix